## MATH TOPICS AND SUBTOPICS

# Pre-Algebra

## Variables and Expressions

- What are variables?
- What are expressions?
- Evaluate expressions
- Write variable expressions
- What is an exponent
- Writing exponents
- Calculate exponents
- Order of Operations

#### Integers

- What is an integer?
- Comparing integers
- Graph integers on a number line
- Opposite of an integer
- Absolute Value
- Add, subtract, multiply, and divide integers
- Plot points on a coordinate plane

### - Solving Equations

- Properties of addition and multiplication
- Associative, commutative, and identity properties
- Unit Conversions
- Distributive Property
- Solve equations for x by adding, subtracting, multiplying, and dividing

# Multi-Step Equations

- Solving for x in multiple steps
- Check your answer

## Inequalities

- What is an inequality
- Solve inequalities
- Graph solution of inequalities

#### - Factors

- What are factors
- Prime Factorization
- Find the Greatest Common Factor (GCF)
- Find the Least Common Multiple (LCM)

#### Exponents

- Properties of exponents
- Multiplication with exponents
- Division with exponents
- Negative Exponents

#### - Fractions

- Find equivalent fractions
- Simplify fractions
- Write fractions as decimal
- Write decimals as fractions
- Improper fractions
- Mixed fractions
- Add, subtract, multiply, and divide fractions
- Multiply by a reciprocal
- Solve equations containing fractions

#### - Ratios

- What is a ratio
- How to write ratios
- Find ratios
- Unit Rate
- Solve proportions
- Cross-Products
- Similar Triangles
- Scale Drawings (maps)

## - Probability

- Find the odds of a certain event
- Counting Principle
- Factorials
- Permutations
- Combinations

#### - Percents

- Write percents as fractions
- Write fractions as percents
- Use proportions to find percents
- Write percents as decimals
- Write decimals as percents
- Percent Increase

#### Intro to Functions

- Identify the domain and range of a function
- Graph relations
- Draw mapping diagrams of a relation
- Identify functions
- Determine solutions of a function
- Graph functions

## - Slope-Intercept Form

- Horizontal and Vertical Lines
- Identify the slope of a line
- Find the intercepts of a line
- Write functions in slope-intercept form

# - Point-Slope Form

- Write functions in point-slope form
- Graph functions by identifying a point and slope
- Write an equation for a line parallel to a given line
- Write an equation for a line perpendicular to a given line

## - Square Roots

- What is a square root
- How to evaluate square roots
- Multiplying square roots
- Dividing square roots
- Simplifying square roots that contain variables
- Solve equations using square roots

## - Right Triangles

- What is Pythagorean Theorem
- Find the missing side of the triangle
- Find the distance between two points
- Trig Functions: Sine, Cosine, Tangent

#### - Area/Volume

- Find the area of 2D objects
- Find the surface area of 3D objects
- Find the volume of 3D objects

#### - Polynomials

- What is a monomial, binomial, and polynomial?
- Add and subtract polynomials
- Multiply a monomial and a polynomial
- Multiply two binomials

# Algebra 1

#### - Inequalities

- Solve and graph compound inequalities
- Solve equations containing absolute value
- Solve and graph inequalities containing absolute value
- Find solutions to inequalities containing two variables
- Graph inequalities containing two variables

# - System of Equations

- Solve system of equations by graphing
- Solve system of equations by using substitution
- Solve system of equations by using elimination

# - Exponential Functions

- Write numbers using scientific notation
- Graph exponential functions
- Find the domain and range of exponential functions

# - Polynomials and Factoring

- Calculate the product of two polynomials
- Calculate the product of two binomials using special patterns
- Solve equations that are factored
- Factor polynomials

# Quadratic Equations and Functions

- Graph quadratics/parabolas
- Solve quadratic equations by:
  - Graphing
  - Factoring
  - Using Square Roots
  - Completing the Square
  - Using the Quadratic Formula
- Interpret the discriminant to determine the number of solutions for a quadratic equation
- Radicals
  - Graph radical functions
- Rational Equations
  - Simplify radical expressions by
    - Factoring
    - Long Division
- Data Analysis
  - Calculate the mean, median, and mode of a set of numbers